

حروف Particles

Attached Particles

English	Arabic	English	Arabic	English	Arabic
Very Soon	سَ	For	لَ / لِ	With	بِ
		Like	كَ	So	فَ

Separate Particles

English	Arabic	English	Arabic
Beware	أَلَا	In	فِي
If	إِنْ	From	مِنْ
If	لَوْ	Upon	عَلَى
Or	أَوْ	Towards	إِلَى
And	و	What, That, No	مَا
Or	أَمْ	No	لَا
From what/that	مِمَّا	Did not	لَمْ
With what/that	بِمَا	Do/does not	لَنْ
		Verily	إِنَّ
		When	إِذَا ، اِذَا

Pronouns اسم ضمير

Separate Pronouns – اسم الضمير المنفصل

Plural جمع	Dual تشبيه	Single واحد	
They (all) هُمْ	They (both) هُمَا	He, It هُوَ	3 rd Masculine مذكر غائب
They (all) هُنَّ	They (both) هُمَا	She, It هِيَ	3 rd Feminine مؤنث غائب
You (all) أَنْتُمْ	You (both) أَنْتُمَا	You أَنْتَ	2 nd Masculine مذكر مخاطب
You (all) أَنْتُنَّ	You (both) أَنْتُمَا	You أَنْتِ	2 nd Feminine مؤنث مخاطب
We نَحْنُ		I أَنَا	1 st Common متكلم

Attached Pronouns – اسم الضمير المتصل

Plural جمع	Dual تشبيه	Single واحد	
Their, them هُمْ / هِمَّ	Their, them هُمَا / هِمَا	His, him هِ / هِ	3 rd Masculine مذكر غائب
Their, them هُنَّ / هِنَّ	Their, them هُمَا / هِمَا	Her هَا	3 rd Feminine مؤنث غائب
You, Your كُمْ	You, Your كُمَا	You, Your كَ	2 nd Masculine مذكر مخاطب
You, Your كُنَّ	You, Your كُمَا	You, Your كِ	2 nd Feminine مؤنث مخاطب
Our, us نَا		My, mine, me يَ	1 st Common متكلم

فعل Verbs

فعل ماضي – Past Tense

Plural	جمع	Dual	تثنیه	Singular	واحد	
They (all) did	فَعَلُوا	They (both) did	فَعَلَا	He did	فَعَلَ / فَعِلَ / فَعُلَ	3 rd M مذکر غائب
They (all) did	فَعَلْنَ	They (both) did	فَعَلَتَا	She did	فَعَلَتْ	3 rd F مؤنث غائب
You (all) did	فَعَلْتُمْ	You (both) did	فَعَلْتُمَا	You did	فَعَلْتَ	2 nd M مذکر مخاطب
You (all) did	فَعَلْتُنَّ	You (both) did	فَعَلْتُمَا	You did	فَعَلْتِ	2 nd F مؤنث مخاطب
We did	فَعَلْنَا			I did	فَعَلْتُ	1 st C متکلم

فعل مضارع – Present Tense

Plural	جمع	Dual	تثنیه	Singular	واحد	
They (all) do	يَفْعَلُونَ	They (both) do	يَفْعَلَانِ	He do	يَفْعَلُ	3 rd M مذکر غائب
They (all) do	يَفْعَلْنَ	They (both) do	تَفْعَلَانِ	She do	تَفْعَلُ	3 rd F مؤنث غائب
You (all) do	تَفْعَلُونَ	You (both) do	تَفْعَلَانِ	You do	تَفْعَلُ	2 nd M مذکر مخاطب
You (all) do	تَفْعَلْنَ	You (both) do	تَفْعَلَانِ	You do	تَفْعَلِينَ	2 nd F مؤنث مخاطب
We do	نَفْعَلُ			I do	أَفْعَلُ	1 st C متکلم

فعل أمر – Imperative Tense

Plural		Dual		Singular		
You (all) do	إِفْعَلُوا	You (both) do	إِفْعَلَا	Do	إِفْعَلْ	2 nd M
You (all) do	إِفْعَلْنَ	You (both) do	إِفْعَلَا	Do	إِفْعَلِي	2 nd F

Object Noun	Subject Noun	Verb
مَفْعُولٌ	فَاعِلٌ	فَعَلَ

Verbs فعل

Past Tense – فعل ماضي

Plural	جمع	Dual	تثنيه	Singular	واحد	
They (all) did	فَعَلُوا	They (both) did	فَعَلَا	He did	فَعَلَ	3 rd M مذکر غائب
They (all) did	فَعَلْنَ	They (both) did	فَعَلَتَا	She did	فَعَلَتْ	3 rd F مؤنث غائب
You (all) did	فَعَلْتُمْ	You (both) did	فَعَلْتُمَا	You did	فَعَلْتَ	2 nd M مذکر مخاطب
You (all) did	فَعَلْتُنَّ	You (both) did	فَعَلْتُمَا	You did	فَعَلْتِ	2 nd F مؤنث مخاطب
We did	فَعَلْنَا		فَعَلْنَا	I did	فَعَلْتُ	1 st C متکلم

Present Tense – فعل مضارع

Plural	جمع	Dual	تثنيه	Singular	واحد	
They (all) do	يَفْعَلُونَ	They (both) do	يَفْعَلَانِ	He do	يَفْعَلُ	3 rd M مذکر غائب
They (all) do	يَفْعَلْنَ	They (both) do	تَفْعَلَانِ	She do	تَفْعَلُ	3 rd F مؤنث غائب
You (all) do	تَفْعَلُونَ	You (both) do	تَفْعَلَانِ	You do	تَفْعَلُ	2 nd M مذکر مخاطب
You (all) do	تَفْعَلْنَ	You (both) do	تَفْعَلَانِ	You do	تَفْعَلِينَ	2 nd F مؤنث مخاطب
We do	نَفْعَلُ		نَفْعَلُ	I do	أَفْعَلُ	1 st C متکلم

Gender/Number/State/Case

Plural جمع		Dual تثنيه		Singular واحد			
Definite	Indefinite	Definite	Indefinite	Definite معرفه	Indefinite نكره		
المسلمونَ	مسلمونَ	المسلمانِ	مسلمانِ	المُسْلِمُ	مُسْلِمٌ	N ُ	M مذكر
ال + — + وْنَ	— + وْنَ	ال + — + انِ	— + انِ				
المسلمينَ	مسلمينَ	المسلمينِ	مسلمينِ	المُسْلِمَ	مُسْلِمًا	A َ	
				المُسْلِمِ	مُسْلِمٍ	G ِ	
ال + — + ينَ	— + ينَ	ال + — + ينِ	— + ينِ				F مؤنث
المسلماتُ	مسلماتُ	المسلمتانِ	مسلمتانِ	المسلمةُ	مسلمةٌ	N ُ	
ال + — + اتُ	— + اتُ	ال + — + انِ	— + انِ				
المسلماتِ	مسلماتِ	المسلمتينِ	مسلمتينِ	المسلمةَ	مسلمةً	A َ	
				المسلمةِ	مسلمةٍ	G ِ	
ال + — + اتِ	— + اتِ	ال + — + ينِ	— + ينِ				

N=Nominative, A=Accusative, G=Genitive

M=Masculine, F=Feminine

D=Definite, I=Indefinite

جمع (Plural)	تثنيه (Dual)	
+ وْنَ (+ ينَ)	+ انِ (+ ينِ)	Masculine مذكر
+ اتُ (+ اتِ)	+ انِ (+ ينِ)	Feminine مؤنث

اسم الإشارة – Demonstrative Pronoun

Plural	Dual	Singular	Gender	Term
هُؤُلَاءِ	هَذَانِ	هَذَا	Masculine	This or These
	هَاتَانِ	هَذِهِ	Feminine	
أُولَئِكَ	ذَانِكَ	ذَلِكَ	Masculine	That or Those
	تَانِكَ	تِلْكَ	Feminine	

اسم الموصول – Relative Pronoun

Plural	Dual	Singular	Gender	Term
الَّذِينَ	اللَّذَانِ \ اللَّذَيْنِ	الَّذِي	Masculine	Who, Whom, Which or What
الَّتِي	الَّتَانِ \ اللَّتَيْنِ	الَّتِي	Feminine	
مَنْ			Persons (all genders all numbers)	
مَا			Non-persons (all gender all numbers)	

اسم الاستفهام – Interrogative Pronoun

Meaning	Term	Meaning	Term
For whom/Whose?	لِمَنْ	Who?	مَنْ
Which	أَيَّ	What?	مَا \ ماذا
Do you? Did you? Will you? Etc.	هَلْ \ أ	Why?	لِمَ \ لماذا
Yes	نعم	Where?	أَيْنَ
No	لا	When?	مَتَى
		How?	كَيْفَ
		How many/How much?	كَمْ

Rules

Rule 1: **Definite Nouns** are nouns that are either name of a Person or start with “AL” or have Personal Pronouns attached at the end.

Rule 2: A noun cannot have **both** “AL” and Personal Pronoun attached to it.

Rule 3: Definite nouns do not have “**Tanween**”, however, name of a person may or may not have “**Tanween**”.

Rule 4: Indefinite Nouns have “**Tanween**”.

Rule 4: Noun that comes after a preposition is in **Genitive Case** (contains “**Kasrah**” at its last letter).

Rule 5: In nominative sentences, nouns are in **Nominative Case** (contains “**Dammah**” at its last letter).

Rule 6: In verbal sentences, the Subject noun is in **Nominative Case** (contains “Dammah” at its last letter) and the Object is in **Accusative Case** (contains “**Fathah**” at its last letter).