
• Teacher's Class notes •

Learn How To Read *Al-Qur'an*



Compiled by

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Introduction

This book is designed for beginners who are eager to read Al-Quran via its Arabic Uthmani script. It is a step-by-step guide for learning to read the Quranic script. The learners are encouraged to engage a teacher to guide them through this book Inshallah. After completing this book, the learner is encouraged to upgrade to the Book of Tajweed “*Reach the Goal via Tajweed Rules*” to learn about Rules of Quran Recitation.

Using the Uthmani Script

This book is one of few books that present all the Quranic words in their original script (from Madinah Mushaf) which is the Uthmani script.

One thing that I can relate from my own experience in teaching Quran-reading is that it is much simpler to read the Uthmani script because of the system of signs that is only found in the Uthmani script.

Throughout my experiences in teaching Quran, I noticed how difficult it is for those students who have been reading other scripts to read the Uthmani script because of differences in the writing, style and system of signs.

Also, the Uthmani script is gaining more popularity throughout the muslim world with the widespread and more generous distribution of copies in Madinah Mushaf.

The system of signs (vowels) in this script conforms to the way the Quran should be recited and makes understanding and following the rules of Tajweed very natural. Initially, this script may appear difficult but in the end it provides greater clarity and precision.

This book can be used together with “*learn to write Arabic-Part I & II*”. It is worth stressing the importance of learning to write the Arabic script during learning reading. This is a necessary skill in its own right as a basis for further study of Arabic language. Writing also helps tremendously in the process of mastering the reading of the script, and for that reason, reading and writing should proceed together.

With the purpose of building the reading skill I have relied heavily on the mere reading from the Uthmani script without bringing in any of the Tajweed rules. Learning the rules of recitation can be the next goal and the learner will find the author’s other book “*Reach the goal via Tajweed rules*” very useful.

May Allah bless this effort to contribute to the more widespread and continued reading of the Holy Quran. I also pray that through this work many will take on themselves the great task of learning Arabic as a language with a sole purpose to understand Allah’s Words.

Maha Rashed

The Arabic Alphabet

الحروف العربية

أ	ب	ت	ث
ألف	با	تا	ثا
ج	ح	خ	د
جيم	حا	خا	دال
ذ	ر	ز	س
ذال	را	زاي	سين
ش	ص	ض	ط
شين	صاد	ضاد	طا
ظ	ع	غ	ف
ظا	عين	غين	فا
ق	ك	ل	م
قاف	كاف	لام	ميم
ن	هـ	و	ي
نون	ها	واو	يا

Example	Connected form	The letter
سَكَّتْ	س	س
حَسَدَ	س	
عَبَسَ	س	
يُوسُوفُ	س	
شَجَرَةٌ	ش	ش
حُشِرَ	ش	
قُرَيْشٍ	ش	
أَلْوُحُوشُ	ش	
صَبَرَ	ص	ص
بِعِصَمٍ	ص	
نَكَصَ	ص	
مُوصٍ	ص	

Example	Connected form	The letter
ضُحِّيْهَا	ضـ	ض
ضُرِبَ		
حَضَرَ	ضـ	
أَنْقَضَ	ضـ	
فَرَضَ	ضـ	
طَبَعَ	طـ	ط
فَطَرَ	طـ	
بَسَطَ	طـ	
صِرَاطَ	طـ	
ظَلَمَ	ظـ	ظ
أَعْظَمَكَ	ظـ	
حَفِظَ	ظـ	
مُحْفَوظٌ	ظـ	

Example	Connected form	The letter
عَلَيْهِمْ	عـ	ع
بَعَثَ	بعـ	
رَفَعَ	رفعـ	
شَرَعَ	شرعـ	
غَفَرَ	غـ	غ
فَغَفَرَ	فغـ	
يَبْتَغِ	يغبـ	
تَزْغَ	تغـ	
وَفُتِحَتْ	فـ	ف
يُنْفَخُ	فنـ	
تَرْجُفُ	ترفـ	
فَسَوْفَ	فسـ	

Example	Connected form	The letter
قُرِئَ	قـ	ق
فَقُتِلَ	قـ	
خُلِقَ	قـ	
سَرَقَ	ق	
كَذَبَ	كـ	ك
سَكَتَ	كـ	
مَلِكٍ	كـ	
تَرَكَ	ك	
وَلَوْ	لـ	ل
لَأَهَبَ	لا	
فَلَا	لا	
عَلِمَ	لـ	
عَمَلٍ	لـ	
بِقَوْلٍ	ل	

Example	Connected form	The letter
نَوْمَكُمْ	م	م
خُمْسُهُ	م	
مَمْنُونٍ		
وَنَمَارِقُ		
غَنَمُ	م	
ظُلِمَ		
إِرَمَ	م	
أَمِ		
وَنَفَخَ	نَا	ن
نَجْعَلِ		
مَنَعَ	نَا	
لَعَنَ	نَا	
تَرَنَ	ن	

Example	Connected form	The letter
هِيَ	هـ	هـ
فَهُوَ	هـ	
تَلَهَّى	هـ	
شَهِدَ	هـ	
خُمْسَهُ	هـ	
دُبْرَهُ	هـ	
يَكُنْ	يـ	يـ
تَحْشَلْهَا		
لِيُرِيَهُ	يـ	
خَشِيَ	يـ	
يَدِي	يـ	

Saakinah letters

الحروف الساكنة

- **The meaning of Saakinah:**

It means stationary. That is a letter with no movement on it “Stationary”.

- **The way it is written:**

A saakinah letter either does not have any Harakah on it or it has a sukoon sign “ ’ ” on it.

Note: a Saakinah letter is always preceded by a letter with a Harakah on it

The following table shows the Arabic Alphabet with Sukoon (preceded with a letter with Harakah, since the Arabic word can not start with a Saakin letter): -

The Arabic letters with Sukoon

ث	ت	ب	أ
يْثُ	تْثُ	يْبُ	تْبُ
د	خ	ح	ج
يْدُ	تَدْ	يْحُ	تْجُ
س	ز	ر	ذ
يْسُ	تْزُ	يْرُ	تْذُ
ط	ض	ص	ش
يْطُ	تْضُ	يْصُ	تْشُ
ف	غ	ع	ظ
يْفُ	تْغُ	يْعُ	تْظُ
م	ل	ك	ق
يْمُ	تْلُ	يْكُ	تْقُ
ى	و	هـ	ن
يْىُ	تْوُ	يْهُ	تْنُ

Words with Sukoon

كلمات بالسكون

Example at the end	The letter	Example in the beginning	The letter
يَشَاءُ	شَاءُ	يَأْمَنُ	يَأُ
يَتُبُ	تُبُ	تُبَّتُ	تُبُ
فَيَمُتُ	مُتُ	فَأَتَّبَعَ	أَتُ
تَحْنُثُ	نُثُ	فَلَبِثَتْ	بُثُ
يَخْرِجُ	رُجُ	فَأَجْرُهُ	أَجُ
تَفْرَحُ	رَحُ	زُحِرَحَ	زُحُ
نَنْسَخُ	سَخُ	تَخْلُقُ	تَخُ
أَعْهَدُ	هَدُ	تُدْهِنُ	تُدُ
فَاخُذُ	خُذُ	عُذْتُ	عُذُ

MashaaAllah
You completed 18
words from Quran
Your total is 204

Example at the end	The letter	Example in the beginning	The letter
تَقَهَّرَ	هَرُ	تُرْجِعُ	ثُرُ
----	----	كَنَزْتُمْ	نَزُ
نَقْتَبِسُ	بِسُ	تَسْطِيعُ	تَسُ
----	----	أَشْهَدُ	أَشُ
تَحْرِصُ	رِصُ	تَصْبِرُ	تَصُ
تُعْرِضُ	رِضُ	بِضْعُ	بِضُ
فَأَسْقِطُ	قِطُ	بِبَطْنِ	بِطُ
----	----	أَوْعَظْتَ	عَظُ
تُطِيعُ	طِيعُ	بُعْثِرُ	بُعُ
تُرْغِ	زِغُ	فَيَغْرِقُكُمْ	يُغُ

MashaaAllah
You completed 17
words from Quran
Your total is 221

Example at the end	The letter	Example in the beginning	The letter
تَخَفَ	خَفُ	أَفْصَحُ	أَفُ
فَلْيُنْفِقْ	فِقُ	تَقْهَرُ	تَقُ
تُشْرِكُ	رِكُ	تُكْرَهُ	تُكُ
تَقُلْ	قُلُ	أَعْجَلْتُمْ	جِلُ
خَلَقَكُمْ	كُمُ	فَأَقَمْتَ	قَمُ
فَأَذَنْ	ذَنْ	تَنْهَرُ	تَنْ
أَرْجِهْ	جِهْ	جَهْدَ	جَهْ
طَغَوْا	غَوْ	تَوَجَّلْ	تَوْ
لِكَيَّ	كَيُ	أَغَيِّرْ	غَيُ

MashaaAllah
You completed 18
words from Quran
Your total is 239

Exercises 4

1. Read the following joined letters

تَأُ	يَأُ	بَبُ	دَبُ	تَتُ	رَتُ
ثُثُ	حُحُ	جَجُ	حَجُ	حَحُ	مَحُ
خُخُ	رُخُ	دَدُ	سَدُ	ذَذُ	يَذُ
رَرُ	تَرُ	زَزُ	عَزُ	سَسُ	يَسُ
شَشُ	غَشُ	صَصُ	قَصُ	ضَضُ	غَضُ
طَطُ	قَطُ	ظَظُ	حَظُ	عَعُ	مَعُ
غَغُ	يَغُ	فَفُ	لَفُ	قَقُ	رَقُ
كَكُ	فَكُ	لَلُ	هَلُ	مَمُ	أَمُ
نَنُ	عَنُ	هَهَ	مَهَ	وَوُ	أَوُ
يَيُ	كَيُ	كَمُ	لَنُ	مَنُ	مِنُ

2- Read the following words

هُمَّ	أَلَمْ	نَجْعَلِ	يَوْمَ	مَنْ
وَأَهْدِيكَ	لَمْ	عَنْهُ	مِنْ	وَلَقَدْ
عَلَيْهِ	وَأَذِنْتَ	وَأَلَقْتَ	فَسَوْفَ	أُقْسِمُ
أَمَّهُلُهُمْ	أَخْرَجَ	يَعْلَمُ	أَفْلَحَ	كَيْفَ
رِزْقَهُ	يَقْدِرَ	أَهْلَكْتُ	فَدَمْدَمَ	تَقَهَّرَ
إِذْ	فَأَيْنَ	مِنْهُمْ	تُخَلِّقُ	وَزَرَكَ
هَلْ	بِقَوْلِ	لَهُمْ	سُطِحَتْ	تَنَهَّرَ

Wonderful
You completed 35
words from Quran
Your total is 274

أَخْلَدَهُ	عَنْهُ	أَلْفِ	يَلِدْ	فَأَثَرَنَ
فَلْيَدْعُ	تُطِيعُهُ	وَأَخْرَجَتْ	يَعْمَلْ	عَيْنَ
قُلْ	أَعْبُدْ	نَصْرُ	وَرَأَيْتَ	بِحَمْدِ
وَأَرْسَلَ	إِنْ	فِرْعَوْنَ	سَوَّطَ	ظَهَرَكَ
ذِكْرَكَ	فَرَعْتَ	أَحْسَنِ	غَيْرُ	بَعْدُ
بِإِذْنِ	مَطَّلَعِ	أَهْلِ	خَيْرُ	زُلْزَلَتِ
فَوْسَطُنَ	يَعْلَمُ	بِهِمْ	لَوْ	عِلْمَ

Congratulations
You completed 35
words from Quran
Your total is 309

Madd Letters

حُرُوفُ الْمَدِّ

- **The meaning of Madd:**

It is to stretch or to prolong.

- **Types of Madd letters:**

1. Alif preceded by any letter with a Fat-hah on it. Written as (ا) or (أ).
2. Waaoo Saakinah, preceded by any letter with a Dhammah on it. Written as (و) or (وْ)
3. Yaa Saakinah preceded by any letter with a Kasrah under it. Written as (ي) or (يْ).

- **The way of pronunciation:**

A Madd letter is pronounced by prolonging or stretching the Harakah on the letter before it.

- **Examples:**

Alif Madd	وَكْوَاعِبَ	أَنْذَرْنَاكُمْ
Waaoo Madd	يَسْمَعُونَ	دَاوُدُ
Yaa Madd	يُذَرِّكَ	إِلَيْهِمْ

The Arabic letters with Alif Madd

The letter with Alif Madd	The letter	The letter with Alif Madd	The letter	The letter with Alif Madd	The letter	The letter with Alif Madd	The letter
ثَا	ثَ	تَا	تَ	بَا	بَ	ءَا	ءَ
دَا	دَ	خَا	خَ	حَا	حَ	جَا	جَ
سَا	سَ	زَا	زَ	رَا	رَ	ذَا	ذَ
طَا	طَ	ضَا	ضَ	صَا	صَ	شَا	شَ
فَا	فَ	غَا	غَ	عَا	عَ	ظَا	ظَ
مَا	مَ	لَا	لَ	كََا	كََ	قَا	قَ
يَا	يَ	وَا	وَ	هَا	هَ	نَا	نَ

Words with Alif Madd

كلمات بها ألف مد

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
رَءَا	بِئَالِ	ءَادَمُ	ءَا
أَبِي ⁽³⁾	تَبَرَكَ	بَادِي	بَا
أَتَى	خَتَمُهُ	تَابَ	تَا
أُتِيَ	مَثَانِي	ثَالِثُ	ثَا
سَجَى	جَاهَدَ	جَاءَتْكَ ⁽⁴⁾	جَا
وَأَصْلَحَا	تُحَادِدِ	حَبَجَّجْتُمْ	حَا
أَخَا	تَخَاصُّمُ	خَدِعُوهُمْ	خَا
هَدَى	جَاهِدَاكَ	دَابِرَ	دَا

³ In case a letter is written on top of another letter, the reader is supposed to consider only the one on top

⁴ This “wave sign” (~) means that the reader is supposed to prolong the Madd for longer time.

Congratulations
You completed 24
words from Quran
Your total is 333

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
إِذَا	فَذَاقَتْ	ذَاتَ	ذَا
تَرَّا	فَخَرَّاجُ	رَّابِعُهُمْ	رَا
لِتُجْزَى	زَلْزَلَاهَا	زَالَتَا	زَا
عَسَى	حِسَابُهُ	فَسَالَتْ	سَا
يَغْشَى	يَشَاءُ	شَانِئَكَ	شَا
وَعَصَى	أَصَابَتْهُمْ	صَاحِبُهُ	صَا
يَرْضَى	مَضَاجِعِهِمْ	ضَاقَتْ	ضَا
أَعْطَى	سُلْطَنُهُ	طَبِيرُكُمْ	طَا
لَظَى	عِظَامُهُ	ظَاهِرَ	ظَا
يَسْعَى	طَعَامُ	عَلِمُ	عَا

Congratulations
You completed 30
words from Quran
Your total is 363

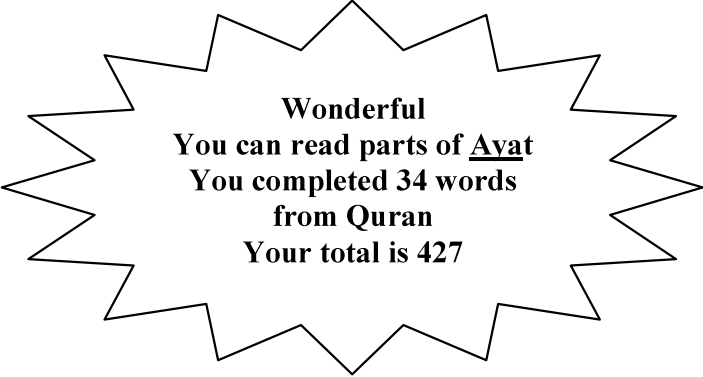
The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
يَبْلُغَا	مَغَانِمَ	غَالِبَ	غَا
كَفَى	تَخْصِفَانِ	فَاتَكُمُ	فَا
فَسَقَى	نَفَقَتُهُمْ	قَالَ	قَا
أَزْكَى	يَكَادُ	كَانَ	كََا
سَيَصِلَى	صَلَاتُهُمْ	لَمَسْتُمْ	لَا
مَهُمَا	أَعْمَلُهُمْ	مَلِكِ	مَا
لَنَا	أَعْطَيْنَاكَ	نَارُ	نَا
لَهَا	أَلْهَنُكُمْ	هَآؤُمْ	هَا
هَوَى	وَتَوَاصَوْا	وَارِدُهَا	وَا
وَأَلْفَا	أَشْيَاءَهُمْ	يَشْعِبُ	يَا

Congratulations
You completed 30
words from Quran
Your total is 393

Exercises 5

2. Read the following

فَلْيَدْعُ نَادِيَهُ	مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُ مَالُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ
وَوَضَعْنَا عَنكَ وِزْرَكَ	أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ لَكَ صَدْرَكَ
أَلَمْ نَجْعَلْ لَهُ عَيْنَيْنِ	وَلَسَوْفَ يَرْضَىٰ
وَلَا يَخَافُ عُقْبَاهَا	سَنُقَرِّئُكَ فَلَا تَنْسَىٰ
وَهُوَ يَخْشَىٰ	وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا هِيَهٗ
	يُؤَاخِذُ



Wonderful
You can read parts of Ayat
You completed 34 words
from Quran
Your total is 427

The Arabic letters with Yaa Madd

The letter with Yaa Madd	The letter	The letter with Yaa Madd	The letter	The letter with Yaa Madd	The letter	The letter with Yaa Madd	The letter
ثِي	ثِ	تِي	تِ	بِي	بِ	ئِي	ءِ
دِي	دِ	خِي	خِ	حِي	حِ	جِي	جِ
سِي	سِ	زِي	زِ	رِي	رِ	ذِي	ذِ
طِي	طِ	ضِي	ضِ	صِي	صِ	شِي	شِ
فِي	فِ	غِي	غِ	عِي	عِ	ظِي	ظِ
مِي	مِ	لِي	لِ	كِي	كِ	قِي	قِ
يِي	يِ	وِي	وِ	هِي	هَـ	نِي	نِ

Words with Yaa Madd

کلمات بھا یا المد

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
دُعَاۤئِیَ	لَا یَلْفِ	وَإِیتَآءِ	إِیَ
بِکَتِّیَ	سَبِیلِ	بِیَ	بِیَ
یَأْتِیَ	یَأْتِیْکُمْ	---	تِیَ
---	تُثِیرُ	---	ثِیَ
یُزْجِیَ	أُجِیبُ	جِیدِهَا	جِیَ
نُصَحِیَ	أُحِیطَ	حِینَ	حِیَ
أَخِیَ	أَخِیْهِ	خِیفَتِہٖ	خِیَ
وَيَهْدِیَ	حَدِیْثُ	دِینِ	دِیَ

Wonderful
You completed 21
words from Quran
Your total is 448

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
لَذِي	مَعَاذِيرُهُ	ذِي	ذِي
تَجْرِي	يُرِيدُ	رِثْمُكُمْ	رِي
نُجْزِي	نَزِيدُكُمْ	زِينَتَكُمْ	زِي
نَفْسِي	يُسِغُهُ	سَيِّئَت	سِي
يُغْشِي	تَشِيعَ	شِيعَتِهِ	شِي
أَعْصِي	مُخْلِصِينَ	---	صِي
أَرْضِي	مُعْرِضِينَ	ضِيزِي	ضِي
أَرْهَطِي	يُعْطِيكَ	---	طِي
---	حَافِظِينَ	---	ظِي

Wonderful
You completed 23
words from Quran
Your total is 471

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
أَقْلَعِي	وَيُعِيدُ	عِيسَى ⁽⁵⁾	عِي
أَبْتَعِي	لِيَغِظَ	وَعِضَ	غِي
وَتُخَفِي	يَشْفِي	فِيهَا	فِي
تُتَقِي	تَقِيكُمْ	قِيلَ	قِي
وَتَشْتَكِي	وَأَكِيدُ	---	كِي
رُسُلِي	سَأُصْلِيهِ	لِي	لِي
تَرْمِي	جَثِمِينَ	مِيرَاتُ	مِي
تُجِيرَنِي	يَزْنِينَ	---	نِي
تَشْتَهِي	يَهْجُ	---	هِي

Wonderful
You completed 24
words from Quran
Your total is 495

⁵ Sometimes this word can be written as عِيسَى and it has the same way of pronunciation.

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The madd letter
تَسْتَوِي	غَوِينَ	---	وِي
يَسْتَحِي	تُحْيِيكُمْ	---	يِي

Exercises 6

1. Read the following words carefully

Example	Yaa Madd	Example	Yaa Saakinah	The letter
لَا يَلْفِ	إِي	أَيْنَ	أَى	أ
سَبِيلِي	بِي	بَيْنَ	بَى	ب
يَأْتِيكُمْ	تِي	أَتَيْتَ	تَى	ت
تُثِيرُ	ثِي	---	ثَى	ث
أُجِيبُ	جِي	تَنْجِيْتُمْ	جَى	ج

Wonderful
You completed 14
words from Quran
Your total is 509

Example	Yaa Madd	Example	Yaa Saakinah	The letter
أُحِيطَ	حِ	حَيْثُ	حِ	ح
أَخِيهِ	خِ	خَيْرَ	خِ	خ
حَدِيثُ	دِ	يَدِيهِ	دِ	د
مَعَاذِيرُهُ	ذِ	يُؤْذِنَ	ذِ	ذ
يُرِيدُ	رِ	شَهْرَيْنِ	رِ	ر
تَزِيدُكُمْ	زِ	زَيْتُهَا	زِ	ز
يُسِغُهُ	سِ	قَوْسَيْنِ	سِ	س
تَشِيعَ	شِ	فَأَغْشَيْنَهُمْ	شِ	ش
مُخْلِصِينَ	صِ	وَعَصَيْنَا	صِ	ص

Wonderful
You completed 18
words from Quran
Your total is 527

Example	Yaa Madd	Example	Yaa Saakinah	The letter
مُعْرِضِينَ	ضِي	قَضَيْتَ	ضِيْ	ض
يُعْطِيكَ	طِي	أَعْطَيْتَكَ	طِيْ	ط
لِحَافِظِينَ	ظِي	---	ظِيْ	ظ
وَيُعِيدُ	عِي	عَيْنَانِ	عِيْ	ع
لِيَغِیْظَ	غِي	غَيْرِيْ	غِيْ	غ
يَشْفِيْنَ	فِي	أَخْفَيْتُمْ	فِيْ	ف
تَقِيْكُمْ	قِي	لَأَسْقِيَنَّهُمْ	قِيْ	ق
وَأَكِيدُ	كِي	لِكَىْ	كِيْ	ك
سَأُصْلِيْهِ	لِي	عَلَيْهِ	لِيْ	ل

Wonderful
You completed 17
words from Quran
Your total is 544

Learn How To Read *Al-Qur'an*

Example	Yaa Madd	Example	Yaa Saakinah	The letter
جَاشِمِينَ	مِ	لِغُلَامَيْنِ	مِ	م
يَزْنِينَ	نِ	بَنَيْنَهَا	نِ	ن
يَهْبِجُ	هِ	هَيْتَ	هِ	هـ
غَوِينَ	وِ	وَيْلَكُمْ	وِ	و
تُحْيِيكُمْ	يِ	فَأَحْيَيْنَاهُ	يِ	ي

Wonderful
You completed 10
words from Quran
Your total is 554

The Arabic letters with Waw Madd

The letter with Waw Madd	The letter	The letter with Waw Madd	The letter	The letter with Waw Madd	The letter	The letter with Waw Madd	The letter
أُ	أ	أُو	تُ	بُو	بُ	أُو	أُ
جُ	ج	جُو	حُ	حُو	حُ	جُو	جُ
ذُ	ذ	ذُو	زُ	رُو	رُ	ذُو	ذُ
شُ	ش	شُو	ضُ	صُو	صُ	شُو	شُ
ظُ	ظ	ظُو	غُ	عُو	عُ	ظُو	ظُ
قُ	ق	قُو	لُ	كُو	كُ	قُو	قُ
نُ	ن	نُو	وُ	هُو	هـ	نُو	نُ

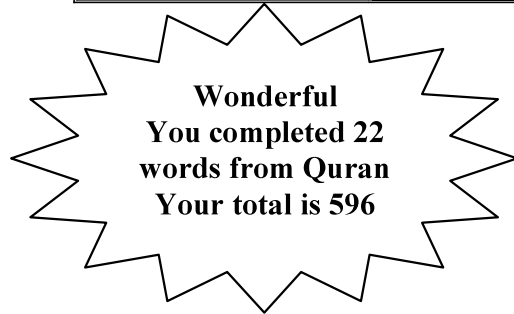
Words with Waw Madd

كلمات بها واو المدة

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
لِيسْتُوا	وَيَدْرُءُونَ	أُوْحِي	أُو
وَيَلْعَبُوا	يَحْسَبُونَ	بُورِكَ	بُو
وَيُؤْتُوا	وَيَأْتُوْكُمْ	تُوْعَدُونَ	تُو
لَبِثُوا	تُبْعَثُونَ	---	ثُو
وَيَرْجُوا	يَخْرُجُونَ	---	جُو
فَتَحُوا	نَصْحُونَ	حُوتَهُمَا	حُو
---	نَحْوُضُ	---	خُو
لَيَشْهَدُوا	تَفْقِدُونَ	دُونِهِ	دُو

Wonderful
You completed 20
words from Quran
Your total is 574

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
وَحَفَّظُوا	لِحَافِظِينَ	---	ظُو
تَدْعُوا	يَدْعُونَ	عُوقِبَ	عُو
لِتَبْلُغُوا	وَيَبْغُونَ	---	غُو
وَأَوْفُوا	وَيَحْلِفُونَ	وَفُومِهَا	فُو
لِيَذُوقُوا	يَعْقُوبَ	قُولُوا	قُو
أَشْكُوا	لِيَكُونَ	كُونِي	كُو
قَالُوا	جُلُودٍ	يَلُوطُ	لُو
تَعْلَمُوا	ثَمُودَ	مُوسَى ⁽⁶⁾	مُو



⁶ Some times this word can be written as مُوسَى and it has the same way of pronunciation

The example at the end	The example in the middle	The example in the beginning	The Madd letter
كَانُوا	تُحْصِنُونَ	نُورُ	نُو
كَرِهُوا	يَعْمَهُونَ	يَهُودُ	هُو
تَلَوْرَا	دَاوُدُ	وُدْرِي	وُو
---	بُيُوتِ	يُوسُفُ	يُو

Exercises 7

1. Read the following words carefully

Example	Waw Madd	Example	Waw Saakinah	The letter
وَيَذَرُوهَا	أُو	أَوْجَفْتُمْ	أَوُ	أ
وَيَحْسَبُونَ	بُو	فَأَبَوْا	بَوُ	ب
وَيَأْتُوكُمْ	تُو	أَتَوْا	تَوُ	ت



Example	Waw Madd	Example	Waw Saakinah	The letter
تُبْعَثُونَ	ثُو	تَعَثَوْا	ثَوُ	ث
تَحْرُجُونَ	جُو	وَتَنْجَوُا	جَوُ	ج
لَنْصَحُونَ	حُو	حَوْلَ	حَوُ	ح
تَخُوضُ	خُو	يَلْعَبُونَ	خَوُ	خ
تَفْقِدُونَ	دُو	فَنَادَوْا	دَوُ	د
جُدُوعٍ	ذُو	ءَاذُوا	ذَوُ	ذ
رُوحِهِ	رُو	رَّوْحٍ	رَوُ	ر
يَكْنُزُونَ	زُو	زَوَّجَانِ	زَوُ	ز
تَدْرُسُونَ	سُو	سَوَفَ	سَوُ	س

Wonderful
You completed 18
words from Quran
Your total is 631

Example	Waw Madd	Example	Waw Saakinah	The letter
يَمَشُونَ	شُو	مَشَوْا	شَوْ	ش
تَحْرُصُونَ	صُو	بِصَوَّتِكَ	صَوْ	ص
لِيرْضُوكُمْ	ضُو	يَرْضَوْنَهُ	ضَوْ	ض
يُعْطُوا	طُو	يُعْطُوا	طَوْ	ط
لَحَافِظُونَ	ظُو	---	ظَوْ	ظ
وَيَدْعُونَنَا	عُو	سَعَوْ	عَوْ	ع
وَيَبْغُونَ	غُو	لَبَغَوْا	غَوْ	غ
وَيَحْلِفُونَ	فُو	فَوْقَ	فَوْ	ف
يَعْقُوبَ	قُو	قَوْسَيْنِ	قَوْ	ق

Wonderful
You completed 17
words from Quran
Your total is 648

Example	Waw Madd	Example	Waw Saakinah	The letter
لَيَكُونَنَّ	كُوْ	---	كَوْ	ك
جُلُوْدُ	لُوْ	لَوْلَا	لَوْ	ل
ثَمُوْدَ	مُوْ	مَوْتِهِ	مَوْ	م
تُحْصِنُوْنَ	نُوْ	نَوْمَكُمْ	نَوْ	ن
يَعْمَهُوْنَ	هُوْ	يَنْهَوْنَ	هَوْ	ه
دَاوُدُ	وُوْ	ءَاوُواْ	وَوْ	و
بُيُوتِ	يُوْ	يَوْمَ	يَوْ	ي

2. Read and write

يَٓ	أَوْ	ءَوْ	ءُ	أَيُّ	ئِي	إِ	ءَا ⁽⁸⁾	أَٓ ⁽⁷⁾
يَبْ	بَوْ	بُوْ	بُ	بَيْ	بِيْ	بِ	بَاْ	بَٓ

Wonderful
You
completed
13 words
from
Quran
Your total
is 661

⁷ If the Hamza is written on top of the Alif, the reader should not prolong the Hamza like in وَلَا تَعْمِكُمْ

⁸ If the Hamza is written before the Alif, the reader should prolong the Hamza like in الْآخِرَةَ

3. Read the following words

يَدَاهُ	تَتَّبِعُهَا	طَغَى	بَيْنَهُمَا	يَلِيَّتَنِي
أَتَتَكَ	نَادَاهُ	لَيْلَهَا	وَعَصَى	إِلَى
فَأَرَاهُ	بَنَاهَا	وَلَا نَعْمِكُمْ	يَتْلُوا	يَسْعَى
أَرْسَلَهَا	وَمَرَّعَهَا	يَرَوْنَهَا	طَعَامِهِ	مُرْسَلَهَا
وَأَبِيهِ	مِنْهَا	لَمَرْدُودُونَ	أَحْوَى	تَرْهَقُهَا
فِيهِ	صَاحِبُكُمْ	كَتِيبِينَ	لِحَافِظِينَ	بِقَوْلِ
إِبْرَاهِيمَ	دَاوُدُ	فِي	فَذُوقُوا	إِلَيْهِمْ

Wonderful
You completed 35
words from Quran
Your total is 696

At-Tanween

التنوين

- **The Meaning of At-Tanween:**

It is a Noon Saakinah that occurs at the end of nouns ⁽⁹⁾.

- **Types of Tanween:**

There are three types of Tanween:

1. **Tanween Fat-hah:** that is pronounced with Fathah on the letter joined to Noon Saakinah

Example:

$$\text{ن} + \text{بَ} = \text{بُ}$$

2. **Tanween Kasrah:** that is pronounced with Kasrah on the letter joined to Noon Saakinah

Example:

$$\text{ن} + \text{بِ} = \text{بِ}$$

3. **Tanween Dhammah:** that is pronounced with Dhammah on the letter joined to Noon Saakinah

Example:

$$\text{ن} + \text{بُ} = \text{بُ}$$

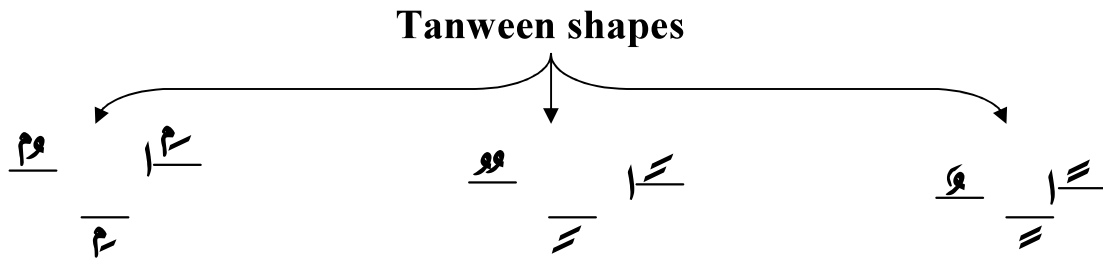
- **The way of pronunciation:**

The Tanween always comes at the End of the word. So, the way the Tanween is pronounced is like a Noon Saakinah at the end of the word.

⁹ Tanween occurs in Nouns except for 2 verbs in Quran.

- **Shapes of Tanween in Quran** ⁽¹⁰⁾ :

At-Tanween can be written in three ways in the Quranic text



Examples:

تُرَابًا	سَبْعًا	خَلْقًا
خَوْفٍ	عَدْنٍ	ذَرَّةٍ
حَامِيَةً	خَشَعَةً	وَاجِفَةً

¹⁰ Please refer to the Tajweed Book to see the difference in pronunciation among those different shapes of Tanween

The Arabic letters with Tanween

Tanween Dhammah	Tanween Kasrah	Tanween Fat-hah	The letter	Tanween Dhammah	Tanween Kasrah	Tanween Fat-hah	The letter
بٌ	بِ	بَا	ب	عٌ	عِ	عَا ⁽¹¹⁾	أ
تٌ	تِ	تَا ⁽¹²⁾	ت	ثٌ	ثِ	ثَا	ث
جٌ	جِ	جَا	ج	حٌ	حِ	حَا	ح
دٌ	دِ	دَا	د	ذٌ	ذِ	ذَا	ذ
زٌ	زِ	زَا	ز	رٌ	رِ	رَا	ر
سٌ	سِ	سَا	س	شٌ	شِ	شَا	ش

¹¹ In most words in Al-Quran the Hamza (ء) is written with Tanween Fath-hah without Alif after it.

¹² Taa' Marbuta (ة) does not come with Alif, if it has Tanween Fat-hah.

Learn How To Read *Al-Qur'an*

Tanween Dhammah	Tanween Kasrah	Tanween Fat-hah	The letter	Tanween Dhammah	Tanween Kasrah	Tanween Fat-hah	The letter
ضٌ	ضِ	ضًا	ض	صٌ	صِ	صًا	ص
ظٌ	ظِ	ظًا	ظ	طٌ	طِ	طًا	ط
غٌ	غِ	غًا	غ	عٌ	عِ	عًا	ع
قٌ	قِ	قًا	ق	فٌ	فِ	فًا	ف
لٌ	لِ	لًا	ل	كٌ	كِ	كًا	ك
نٌ	نِ	نًا	ن	مٌ	مِ	مًا	م
وٌ	وِ	وًا	و	هٌ	هِ	هًا	ه
				يٌ	يِ	يًا	ي

Words with Tanween

كلمات بها تنوين

Tanween Dhammah	Tanween Kasrah	Tanween Fat-hah	The letter
شَيْءٌ	مَاءٍ	إِنْشَاءً	ء
خُشْبٌ	لَهَبٍ	عَجَبًا	ب
أُخْتُ	نَبَاتٍ	وَنَبَاتًا	ت
مُؤَصَّدَةٌ	هُمَزَةٍ	ثَلَاثَةً	ة
وَحَرْتُ	حَدِيثٍ	حَدِيثًا	ث
مَوْجٌ	أَمْشَاجٍ	أَفْوَاجًا	ج
نُوحٌ	لَوْحٍ	صَلِحًا	ح
بَرْزَخٌ	بَاخٍ	شَيْخًا	خ

Wonderful
You completed 24
words from Quran
Your total is 720

Tanween Dhammah	Tanween Kasrah	Tanween Fat-hah	The letter
جُدَدٌ	حَاسِدٍ	أَحَدًا	د
ءَاخِذٌ	يَوْمِيذٍ	لِوَاذًا	ذ
بَصِيرٌ	وَتَشَاوِرٍ	يُسْرًا	ر
عَزِيزٌ	رَجَزٍ	خُبْرًا	ز
بَأْسٌ	كَأْسٍ	نَفْسًا	س
عَرْشٌ	قُرَيْشٍ	وَرِيشًا	ش
مَرَّصُوصٌ	وَنَقْصٍ	قَصَصًا	ص
بَيْضٌ	أَرْضٍ	مَفْرُوضًا	ض
مُحِيطٌ	صِرَاطٍ	نَشْطًا	ط
غِلَاطٌ	مَحْفُوظٌ	أَيْقَاطًا	ظ

Wonderful
You completed 24
words from Quran
Your total is 744

Tanween Dhammah	Tanween Kasrah	Tanween Fat-hah	The letter
سَمِيعٌ	جُوعٍ	زَرَعًا	ع
بَلَغٌ	بَاغٍ	بَلَاغًا	غ
مَعْرُوفٌ	خَوْفٍ	صُحُفًا	ف
وَاسْتَبْرَقُ	غَاسِقٍ	طَبَاقًا	ق
مُبْرَكٌ	فَلَكَ	دَرَكًا	ك
حَبْلٌ	ضَلَلٍ	لَيْلًا	ل
رَحِيمٌ	تَقْوِيمٍ	قَوْمًا	م
مُبِينٌ	عَدَنٍ	مَسْكِينًا	ن
وُجُوهُ	إِلَيْهِ	مُشْتَبِهًا	هـ

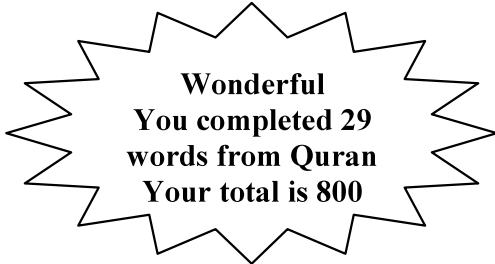
Wonderful
You completed 27
words from Quran
Your total is 771

Tanween Dhammah	Tanween Kasrah	Tanween Fat-hah	The letter
لَغَوُّ	---	رَهَوًّا	و
خَزْيٌ	---	بَغْيًا	ي

Exercises 8

1. Read the following words carefully

شَيْئًا جُزْءًا مَاءً ءَاسِنٍ نَبَأًا
 نَبَأٍ ضَحَى هُدًى طَوًى مُفْتَرًى
 لَنْسَفَعًا وَلَيَكُونَا عَدَنٍ كُفُورًا عَظِيمًا
 حَاسِدٍ نَبَاتًا نَبَاتًا بَغْتَةً نُوحٌ
 غَاسِقٍ ظَهِيرٌ سَحَابٌ مَرْكُومٌ يَسِيرٌ



حُمُرٌ	نَفْسٍ	سُرُرٌ	بِمُصِيطِرٍ	عَشْرٍ
قَسَمٌ	حِجْرٍ	أَكْلًا	كَبَدٍ	مَتْرَبَةٍ
مَسْغَبَةٍ	شَهْرٍ	ضَبْحًا	خُسْرٍ	وَيْلٌ
طَيْرًا	لَهَبٍ	لَهَبٍ	رُؤَيْدًا	طَبَقًا
طَبَقٍ	مُعْتَدٍ	لَوْحٍ	ذِكْرٌ	تَذَكُّرٌ
عَيْنًا	سَفَرَةٍ	كَذْحًا		

Wonderful
You completed 23
words from Quran
Your total is 823

Ash-Shaddah

الشدة

- **The meaning of Shaddah:**

It is to make the letter two identical letters.

- **The way it is written:**

Ash-Shaddah sign (ّ) is written above the letter.

- **The way of pronunciation**

The Shaddah will turn the letter into two identical letters. The first of these letters will have Sukoon and the second one will have the Harakah that comes with the Shaddah

إِبَّ ← إِبَّ + بَ

إِِبَّ ← إِِبَّ + بِ

إِِبُّ ← إِِبُّ + بُ

To pronounce a Mushaddad letter, the reader should slightly stress and hold on to the letter and then pronounce the Harakah that comes with the Shaddah

Note: the letter that has the Shaddah on it is called a Mushaddad letter

Disconnected form	Connected form
إ ن نَ	إِنَّ
ج ه ن نَ مَ	جَهَنَّمَ
أ ش د دُ	أَشَدُّ

The Arabic letters with Shaddah

Shaddah with Dhammah	Shaddah with Kasrah	Shaddah with Fat-hah	The letter	Shaddah with Dhammah	Shaddah with Kasrah	Shaddah with Fat-hah	The letter
تُّ	تِ	تَ	ت	تُّ	تِ	تَ	ب
جُّ	جِ	جَ	ج	جُّ	جِ	جَ	ث
حُّ	حِ	حَ	ح	حُّ	حِ	حَ	ح
دُّ	دِ	دَ	د	دُّ	دِ	دَ	د
زُّ	زِ	زَ	ز	زُّ	زِ	زَ	ر
شُّ	شِ	شَ	ش	شُّ	شِ	شَ	س
ضُّ	ضِ	ضَ	ض	ضُّ	ضِ	ضَ	ص
ظُّ	ظِ	ظَ	ظ	ظُّ	ظِ	ظَ	ط

Learn How To Read *Al-Qur'an*

Shaddah with Dhammah	Shaddah with Kasrah	Shaddah with Fat- hah	The letter	Shaddah with Dhammah	Shaddah with Kasrah	Shaddah with Fat- hah	The letter
تَغُّ	تَغِّ	تَغَّ	غ	تَعُّ	تَعِّ	تَعَّ	ع
تَقُّ	تَقِّ	تَقَّ	ق	تَفُّ	تَفِّ	تَفَّ	ف
تَلُّ	تَلِّ	تَلَّ	ل	تَكُّ	تَكِّ	تَكَّ	ك
تَنُّْ	تَنِّْ	تَنَّْ	ن	تَمُّْ	تَمِّْ	تَمَّْ	م
تَوُّْ	تَوِّ	تَوَّ	و	تَهُُّ	تَهِّ	تَهَّ	هـ
				تَيُّ	تَيِّ	تَيَّ	ي

Words with Shaddah

كلمات بها شدة

Shaddah with Dhammah	Shaddah with Kasrah	Shaddah with Fat-hah	The letter
رُبُّكَ	لِحَبِّ	تُبَّعِ	ب
عِنَّمُ	يُقَتِّلُونَ	يَتَّبِعُ	ت
يَبُّ	---	فَتَمَثَّلَ	ث
حِجُّ	سُجِّرَتْ	حُجَّتُهُمْ	ج
---	وَلِيْمَحَصَ	شُحَّ	ح
---	يُؤَخَّرُ	سَخَّرَهَا	خ
سَنَشُدُّ	تُحَدِّثُ	تَبَدَّلَ	د
وَتَلَذُّ	يُكَذِّبُونَ	كَذَّبَ	ذ

Wonderful
You completed 21
words from Quran
Your total is 844

Shaddah with Dhammah	Shaddah with Kasrah	Shaddah with Fat-hah	The letter
شَرُّ	شَرِّ	حَرَّمَ	ر
وَأَعَزُّ	وَيُنْزِلُ	تَنْزِلُ	ز
يَمَسُّهُمْ	فَسُنِّيَّيْرُهُ	مَسَّ	س
وَأَهْشُ	وَدَشِّرِ	خُشَعًا	ش
يُقْصُ	وَحُصِّلَ	فَصَّلْنَا	ص
تَحْضُ	وَنُفْضِلُ	يَنْقُضُ	ض
تَخْطُهُ	عُطِّلَتْ	تَطَّلِعُ	ط
---	يُعْظِمُ	---	ظ
يَدُعُّ	تُصْعِرُّ	وَنَعَمَّهُ	ع

Wonderful
You completed 25
words from Quran
Your total is 869

Shaddah with Dhammah	Shaddah with Kasrah	Shaddah with Fat-hah	The letter
---	تُخَفِّفَ	خَفَّتْ	ف
أَحَقُّ	يُشَاقِّ	حَقَّ	ق
فَكُّ	فَذَكِّرْ	وَتَوَكَّلْ	ك
تَحِلُّ	فَصَلَ	فَتَوَلَّ	ل
فَأُمُّهُ	حُمِّلُوا	ثُمَّ	م
يَظُنُّ	تُفَنِّدُونَ	لَتَرُونَ	ن
---	وَيُطَهِّرُكُمْ	وَطَهَّرَكَ	هـ
تَخُوفٍ	مُسَوِّمِينَ	سَوَّلَتْ	و
يَتَأَيَّأُ	يُبَيِّنُ	تَبَيَّنَ	ي

Wonderful
You completed 25
words from Quran
Your total is 894

Examples of Shaddah with Tanween

Shaddah with Tanween Dhammah	Shaddah with Tanween Kasrah	Shaddah with Tanween Fat-hah	The letter
وَرَبُّ	رَبِّ	حُبًّا	ب
---	فَجِّ	رَجًّا	ج
وَصَدُّ	مَرَدِّ	مَدًّا	د
مُسْتَقَرُّ	مُسْتَمِرُّ	مُصَفِّرًا	ر
---	حَظِّ	حَظًّا	ظ
---	أُفِّ	صَفًّا	ف
حَقِّ	رَقِّ	شَقًّا	ق
شَكِّ	شَكِّ	دَكًّا	ك
كُلِّ	وَلِكُلِّ	إِلَّا	ل

Wonderful
You completed 24
words from Quran
Your total is 918

Shaddah with Tanween Dhammah	Shaddah with Tanween Kasrah	Shaddah with Tanween Fat-hah	The letter
صُمِّمَ	غَمِّمَ	صُمَّا	م
جَانُّ	---	مَنَا	ن
لَعْفُو	عُتُو	عَفُوَا	و
لَقَوِي	خَفِي	وَلِيَا	ي

Examples of Shaddah with Madd

Shaddah and WAW Madd	Shaddah and Yaa Madd	Shaddah and Alif Madd	The letter
تُحِبُّونَ	رَبِّوْ	صَبَّارٍ	ب
تُحَاجُّونَ	نُنَجِّيكَ	نَجَّيْنَا	ج
رُدُّوْا	يَهْدِيْ	تَرَدَّدَى	د
تَحْسُونَهُمْ	قَسَّيْسِينَ	دَسَّهَا	س

Wonderful
You completed 23
words from Quran
Your total is 941

Shaddah and WAW Madd	Shaddah and Yaa Madd	Shaddah and Alif Madd	The letter
يَغْضُونَ	---	نَضَّاحَتَانِ	ض
لَمَْوْفُوهُمْ	يُوفِّيهِمْ	أَفَّاكٍ	ف
شَاقُّوْا	---	فَتَلَقَّى	ق
تُزَكُّوْا	وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ	أَكْكُلُونَ	ك
وَحُلُّوْا	مُحَلِّى	جَلَّلَهَا	ل
لَيَسْمُونِ	ءَآمِينَ	سَمَّعُونَ	م
وَوَظَّنُوْا	وَيُؤْمِنِيهِمْ	جَنَّتْ	ن
فَاحْيُوْا	حَيِّتُمْ	أَيَّانَ	ي

Wonderful
You completed 22
words from Quran
Your total is 963

Exercises 9

1. Read the following words carefully

وَهَاجًا	ثُمَّ	كَلَّا	عَمَّ
وَعَسَاقًا	جَهَنَّمَ	وَسِيرَتِ	إِنَّ
رَبُّهُ	كَرَّةٌ	قَدِّمَتْ	يَتَكَلَّمُونَ
عَشِيَّةً	أَيَّانَ	وَبُرَزَتْ	فَسَوَّيْهَا
لِكُلِّ	يَفِرُّ	حَبًّا	شَقًّا
مَشَاءٍ	وَهَزَى	فَفَرُّوْا	بَنَى
يُدْعُونَ	تَلْظَى	يَقْصُونَ	سِتِّينَ
سُعْرَتِ	زُوجَتِ	خَتَّارِ	تَوَابًا
سَجِّينِ	رَكْبَكَ	أَيِّ	فَسَوَّيْكَ

Wonderful
You completed 36
words from Quran
Your total is 999

وَحُقَّتْ	وَتَخَلَّتْ	مُدَّتْ	ثُوبَ
وَأَخَّرَتْ	رَبُّ	قُوَّةٌ	تَنَفَّسَ
وَجَنَّتِ	حَبًّا	تَجَاجَا	يُكَذِّبُ
لِلْمُتَّقِينَ	كَذَّابًا	إِنَّهُمْ	يَأْتِيهَا
أَشَدُّ	رَبُّكُمْ	فَكَذَّبَ	غَرَكَ
صَبًّا	يَسْرَهُ	تَلَهَّى	عَلِيُونَ
سُجِّرَتْ	عُطِّلَتْ	سِيرَتْ	لَتَرْكَبَنَّ
		ظَنَّ	عَلِيَيْنَ

Wonderful
You completed 30
words from Quran
Your total is 1029

Hamzat-Ul-Wassl

همزة الوصل

- **The meaning of Hamzat-Ul-Wassl:**

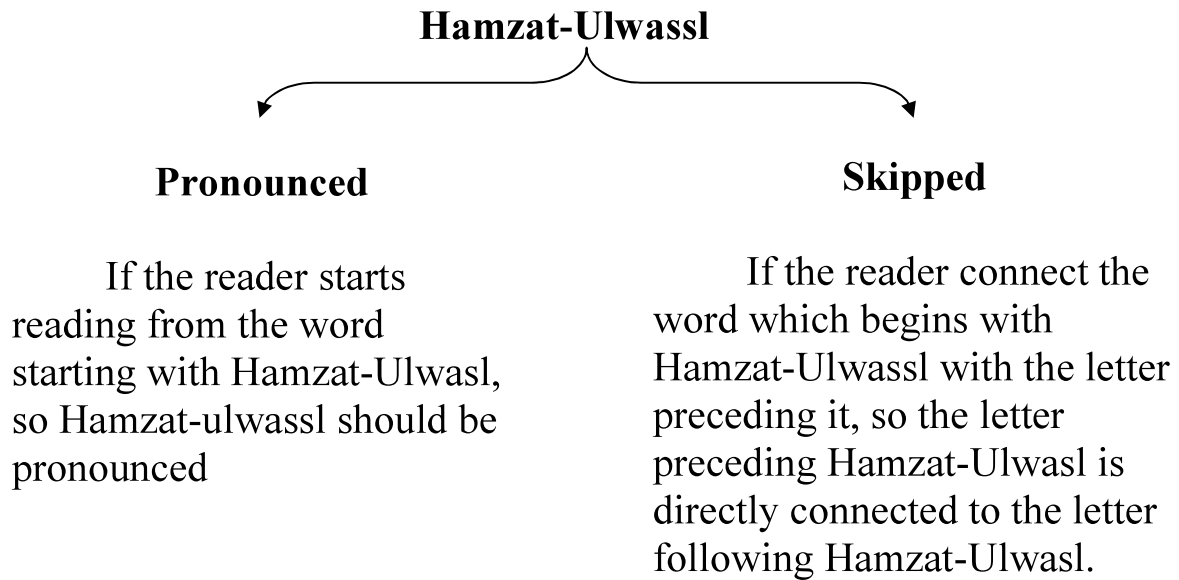
It occurs only at the beginning of the word. It occurs without any Harakah on it.

- **The way it is written:**

It is written as: (ٱ)

- **The way of pronunciation**

It has two cases, whether to be pronounced or to be skipped as shown in the following diagram



First: Skipping Hamzat-ulwassl

If the reader connects the word which begins with Hamzat-Ulwassl with the letter preceding it, so the letter preceding Hamzat-Ulwassl is directly connected to the letter following Hamzat-Ulwassl.

Examples for Hamza-tulwassl when it is skipped

بِاسْمِ	لِابْنِهِ	وَابْنَهَا	فَاتَّبَاعُ	فَابْعَثُوا
فَاتَّخَذَ	فَادَارَتْكُمْ	وَأَخْرَجَ	لَاتَتَّبِعْتُمْ	وَأَتْلُ
وَأَمْرَاتُهُ	وَأَسْجُدَ	وَأَسْتَغْفِرُهُ	أَسْطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ	

Exercises 10

2. Read the following

نَكَالَ الْآخِرَةَ وَالْأُولَى وَذَكَرَ اسْمَ رَبِّهِ فَصَلَّى فَأَلْمَدَبْرَاتِ أَمْرًا
أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْكَفَرَةُ الْفَجَرَةُ إِذِ انْبَعَثَ أَشْقَاهَا فَأَرَاهُ الْآيَةَ الْكُبْرَى
بِالْوَادِ الْمُقَدَّسِ فَأَدْخُلِي فِي عِبْدِي وَبُرَزَتِ الْجَحِيمُ
وَلَقَدْ رَءَاهُ بِالْأَفُقِ الْمُبِينِ أَسْطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ كِتَابَ الْأَبْرَارِ

Wonderful
You completed 49
words from Quran
Your total is 1078

Second: Pronouncing Hamzat-ulwassl

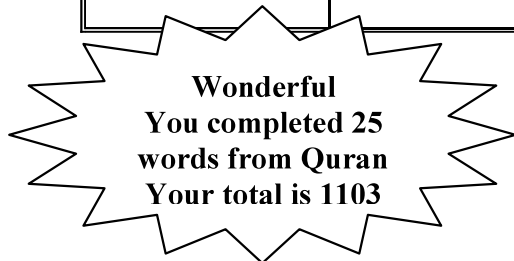
- Hamzat-Ul-Wassl will be assigned with Dhammah, If the third letter of the verb has Dhammah

أَبْتُلِيَ	أَتَلُ	أَجْتَنَّتْ	أَحْشُرُوا
أَخْرَجَ	أَدْخُلِ	أَذْكُرْ	أَرْكُضْ
أَسْتَحْفِظُوا	أَشْدُدْ	أَضْطَرُّ	أَعْبُدُوا
أَغْدُوا	أَقْنِتِي	أَنْقُصْ	أَمْكُثُوا
أَقْعُدُوا	أَنْشُرُوا	أَنْصُرْنِي	أَنْظُرْ

Exceptional case

The following words are the only verbs in Quran that has Dhammah on the third letter and the reader should assign Kasrah to Hamzat-ulwassl if he starts reading with it.

أَتَّقُوا	أَقْضُوا	أَتَّوْنِي	أَبْنُوا	أَمْشُوا
-----------	----------	------------	----------	----------



- Hamzat-Ul-Wassl will be assigned with Kasrah, if the third letter of the verb has Fat-hah or Kasrah.

أَتَأَقْلَتُمُ	أَجْعَلْ	أَحْمِلْ	أَخْسَعُوا	أَذَارِكُوا
أَسْتَعِينُوا	أَشْرَحْ	أَصْبِرْ	أَصْطَفَى	أَضْرِبْ
أَلْتَقِيْتُمْ	أَعْمَلْ	أَهْتَزَّتْ	أَهْبِطْ	أَنْتَظِرُوا

- Hamzat-Ul-Wassl will be assigned with Kasrah in the nouns:

Example:

أَثْنَانِ	أَثْنَتَيْنِ	أَبْنٍ	أَبْنَتَ	أَبْنِي
أَبْنَتِي	أَمْرُؤًا	أَمْرَأَتُ	أَمْرِي	أَسْمَ

Wonderful
You completed 25
words from Quran
Your total is 1128

Pronouncing

Hamzat-Ul-Wassl

At the beginning of Nouns

Nouns with
Laam At-ta'reef

Example

الَّذِينَ

الْعَالَمِينَ

الْجَبَّالُ

Hamzat-Ul-
Wassl will be
assigned with
Fat-hah

Following
nouns

أَمْرِي — أَمْرَاة

أَبْن — ابْنَة

أَسْم

اَثْنَيْن — اَثْنَتَيْن

Hamzat-Ul-
Wassl will be
assigned with
Kasrah

At the beginning of Verbs

If the third letter of
the verb has
Dhammah

Hamzat-Ul-Wassl
will be assigned
with **Dhammah**

Example

ادْخُلُوا

اَقْتُلُوا

If the third letter of
the verb has Kasrah
or Fat-hah

Hamzat-Ul-
Wassl will be
assigned with
Kasrah

Example

اهْدِنَا

اَقْرَأْ

Except for these words in Quran
The reader should assign **Kasrah** to
Hamzat-ulwassl if he starts reading with it

اَمْشُوا اَمْشُوا اَمْشُوا اَمْشُوا
اَقْضُوا اَقْضُوا اَقْضُوا اَقْضُوا
اَتَّبِعُونِي اَتَّبِعُونِي اَتَّبِعُونِي اَتَّبِعُونِي

Exercises 11

1. Read the following underlined words one time starting reading with it and another time starting reading with the previous word:

لِقَاءَنَا (13) أَنْتَ بِقُرْءَانٍ، يَقُولُ أَنْذَن لِي.

بِئْسَ الْأَسْمُ الْفُسُوقُ، رَبَّنَا اَكْشِفْ

أَرْكَضَ بِرَجْلِكَ، إِنْ أَفْتَرَيْتُهُ.

لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَمْرَاتِ نُوحٍ وَأَمْرَاتِ لُوطٍ

وَذَكَرَ أَسْمَ رَبِّهِ، أَنْ أَغْدُوا عَلَى.

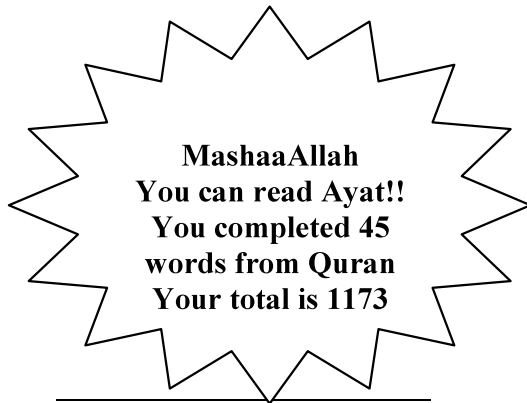
أَنْ أَمْشُوا وَأَصْبِرُوا عَلَى ءَالِهَتِكُمْ ^ص.

وَمِثْلُ كَلِمَةِ خَبِيثَةٍ كَشَجَرَةِ خَبِيثَةٍ أَجْتَنَّتْ

أَجْتَنَّتْ مِنْ فَوْقِ الْأَرْضِ.

أَرْجِعِي إِلَى رَبِّكَ

أَذْهَبَ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ



¹³ In the word (أَنْتَ), When the reader starts reading from Hamzat ul-wassl that is followed by a Hamzah that has Sukoon, so the reader is supposed to change this Hamzah into a Yaa Madd and that will be pronounced as (أَيْت).

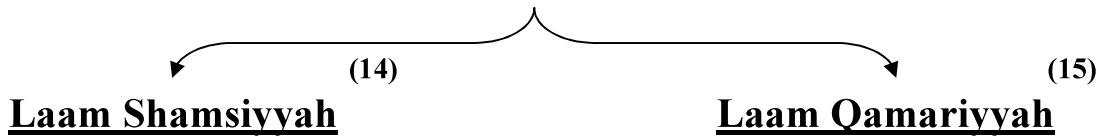
Laam At-Ta'reef

لام التعريف

The presence of Laam at-Ta'reef before a noun makes it definite.

1. Laam At-ta'reef should always be Sakinah.
2. Laam At-Ta'reef only occurs as the second letter of a noun, it follows Hamzat-Ul-Wassl.

Laam At-Ta'reef



If the letter that follows Laam At-T'reef has Shaddah, Laam At-Ta'reef will not be pronounced (silent)

النَّهَارَ

السَّمَاءِ

الرَّحْمَنِ

If the letter that follows Laam At-Ta'reef does not have a Shaddah on it, Laam At-Ta'reef is Pronounced with a Sukoon on it

وَالْجِبَالِ

الْمَرْءِ

الْكَافِرِ

¹⁴ Laam Shamsiyyah should never have Harakah on it

¹⁵ Laam Qamariyyah should always have a Sukoon sign on it.

Very important rule concerning Hamzat-U-Wasl

If Hamzat-Ul-Wasl is preceded by a Madd letter, the letter preceding the Madd letter is directly connected to the letter that follows Hamzat-Ul-Wasl.

Examples:

إِذَا السَّمَاءُ

وَإِذَا الْبَحَارُ

إِذَا اكْتَالُوا

يَتَأْتِيهَا إِلَّا نَسْنُ

Exercises 12

1. Read the following underlined words one time stopping at its end and another time with connecting it to the following word:

(قُلْ يَأَيُّهَا الْكَافِرُونَ) (قَالُوا أَلَكُنْ)

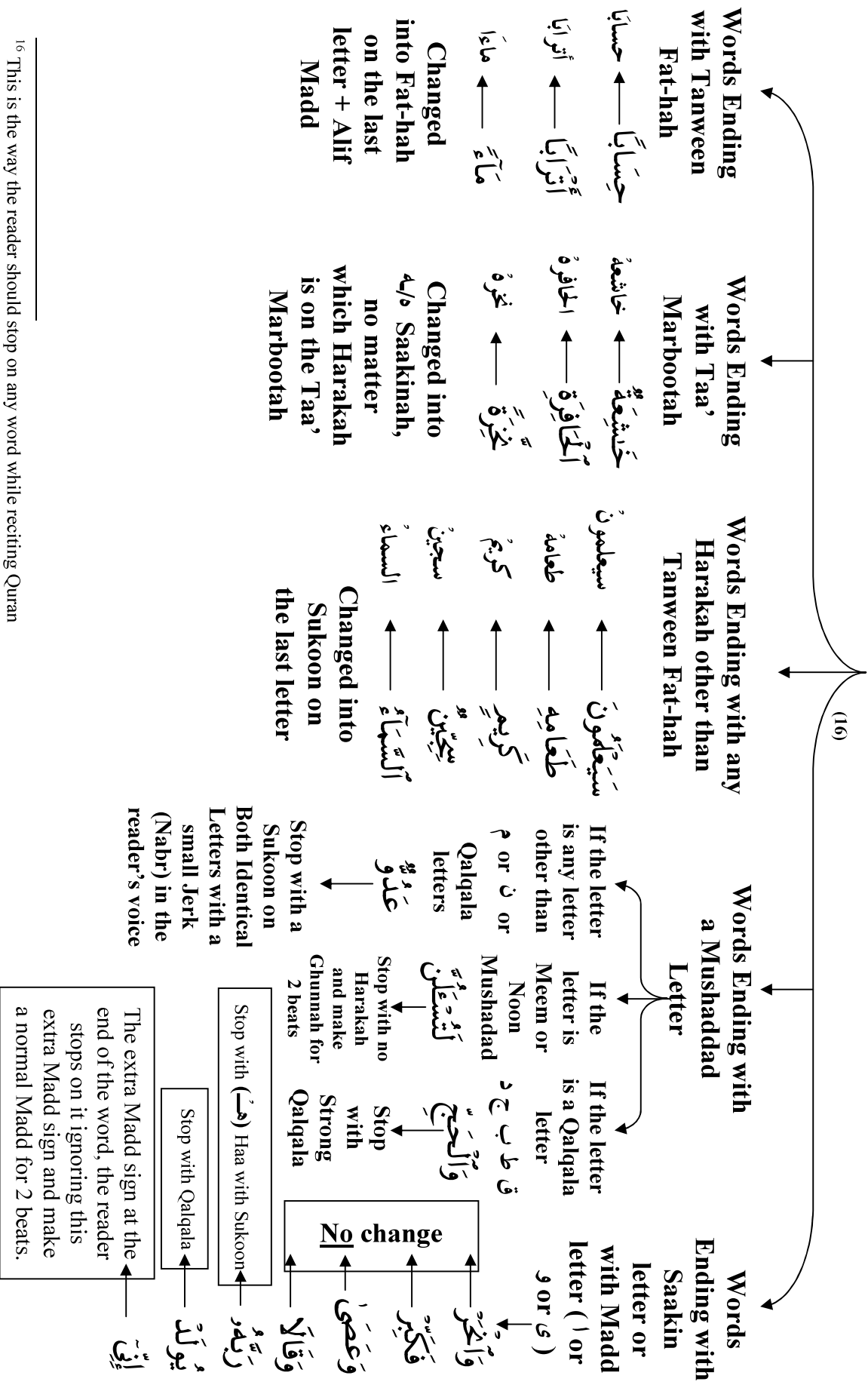
(قَالَ لَا يَنَالُ عَهْدِي الظَّالِمِينَ) .

(لَصَالُوا الْجَحِيمِ) (فَلَا أَقْتَحِمُ الْعَقَبَةَ)

(إِلَّا أَبْتَغَاءَ وَجْهَ رَبِّهِ الْأَعْلَى)

Wonderful
You completed 28
words from Quran
Your total is 1201

Stopping at the End of Words



¹⁶ This is the way the reader should stop on any word while reciting Quran

Exercises 13

1. Read the following

إِذَا أُلْقُوا فِيهَا سَمِعُوا لَهَا شَهِيقًا وَهِيَ تَفُورُ

إِذَا تُلَّتْ عَلَيْهِ ءَايَاتُنَا قَالَ أَسَاطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ

وَأَمَّا عَادٌ فَأُهْلِكُوا بِرِيحٍ صَرْصَرٍ عَاتِيَةٍ

لِنَجْعَلَهَا لَكُمْ تَذْكِرَةً وَتَعِيَهَا أُذُنٌ وَاعِيَةٌ

تَعْرُجُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ وَالرُّوحُ إِلَيْهِ فِي يَوْمٍ كَانَ مِقْدَارُهُ خَمْسِينَ
أَلْفَ سَنَةٍ

Wonderful
You completed 8 Ayat
from Quran
Your total is 1201 words
and 8 Ayat

أَنْ أَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ وَاتَّقُوهُ وَأَطِيعُوا

قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا

إِنَّ نَاشِئَةَ اللَّيْلِ هِيَ أَشَدُّ وَطْأًا وَأَقْوَمُ قِيلًا

وَأَذْكُرَ اسْمَ رَبِّكَ وَتَبَتَّلْ إِلَيْهِ تَبْتِيلًا

إِنَّا سَنُلْقِي عَلَيْكَ قَوْلًا ثَقِيلًا

وَأَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَاهْجُرْهُمْ هَجْرًا جَمِيلًا

وَذَرْنِي وَالْمُكَذِّبِينَ أُولِيَ النَّعْمَةِ وَمَهِّلْهُمْ قَلِيلًا

وَطَعَامًا ذَا غُصَّةٍ وَعَذَابًا أَلِيمًا

إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ يَوْمَئِذٍ الْمُسْتَقَرُّ

لَا تُحَرِّكْ بِهِ لِسَانَكَ لِتَعْجَلَ بِهِ

إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا جَمْعَهُ وَقُرْءَانَهُ

Wonderful
You completed 9 Ayat
from Quran
Your total is 1201
words
and 17 Ayat

فَإِذَا قَرَأْتَهُ فَاتَّبِعْ قُرْآنَهُ

ثُمَّ إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا بَيَانَهُ

كَلَّا بَلْ تُحِبُّونَ الْعَاجِلَةَ

إِنَّ الْأَبْرَارَ يَشْرَبُونَ مِنْ كَأْسٍ كَانَ مِزَاجُهَا كَافُورًا

يُوفُونَ بِالنَّذْرِ وَيَخَافُونَ يَوْمًا كَانَ شَرُّهُ مُسْتَطِيرًا

وَدَانِيَةً عَلَيْهِمْ ظِلُّهَا وَذُلَّتْ قُطُوفُهَا تَذْلِيلًا

أَلَمْ نَجْعَلِ الْأَرْضَ كِفَاتًا

وَجَعَلْنَا فِيهَا رَوَاسِيَ شَامِخَاتٍ وَأَسْقَيْنَكُم مَّاءً فُرَاتًا

أَنْطَلِقُوا إِلَى ظِلِّ ذِي ثَلَاثِ شُعَبٍ

Wonderful
You completed 8 Ayat
from Quran
Your total is 1201
words
and 23 Ayat

Al-Hamza

الهمزة

How to read Al-hamza الهمزة

Al-Hamza should be pronounced along with the Harakah that comes with it wherever it is written. That means that either Al-Hamza is written on top of or underneath another letter or even found by itself, the reader is supposed to pronounce only Al-Hamza along with its Harakah.

Exercises 14

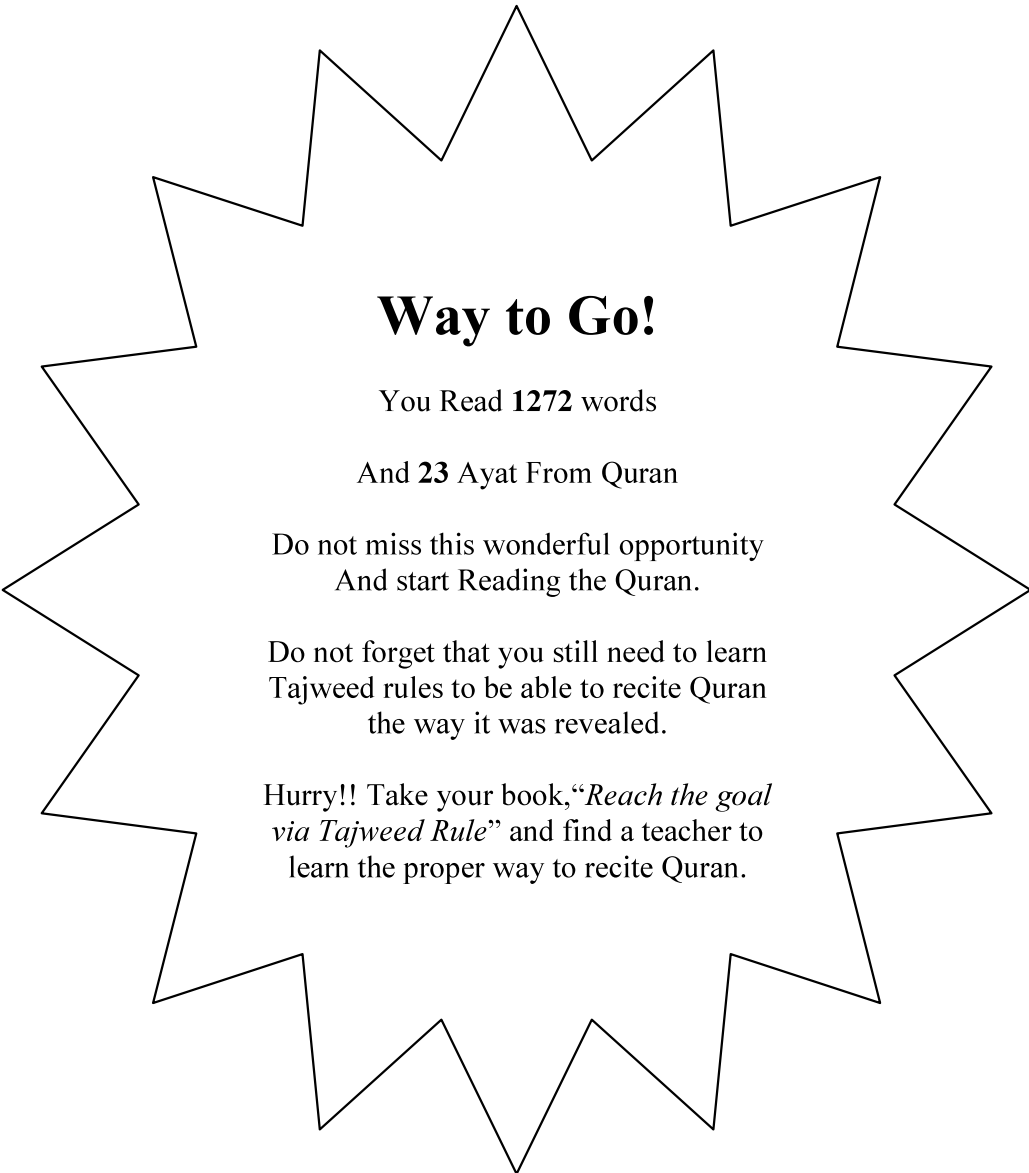
2. Read the following words

يَتَسَاءَلُونَ	أَوْتَادًا	مَاءَ	فَتَاتُونَ
جَزَاءَ	عَطَاءَ	وَالْمَلَيْكَةَ	شَاءَ
أَيْذَا	فَإِنَّمَا	فَإِذَا	ءَأَنْتُمْ
وَعَاثَرَ	فَإِنَّ	يَسْأَلُونَكَ	جَاءَهُ
وَحَدَايِقَ	أُولَئِكَ	الْمَوءِدَةَ	سُئِلَتْ
ءَايْتُنَا	أَلَّا رَأَيْكَ	هَؤُلَاءِ	أُوتِيَ
يُبْدِي	وَرَأَيْهِمْ	وَالْتَرَايِبِ	السَّرَائِرِ

Wonderful
You completed 28
words from Quran
Your total is 1229
words and 23 Ayat

يَأْتِيهَا	وَجَاءَ	فَاكْرَمَهُ	ءَانِيَةً
عَابِلًا	فَقَاوَى	لِأَحَدٍ	يُؤْتِي
لِإِلَافٍ	الْأَفْعِدَةِ	لَتُسْأَلُنَّ	جَزَاؤُهُمْ
السَّائِلِ	وَكَاثًا	بِعَايَتِنَا	مَعَابًا
إِلَيْهِمْ	أَنَا	يَوْمَئِذٍ	وَإِيتَايَ
شَانِكَ	فَإِذَا	وَلَا نَعْمِكُمْ	مَاءَهَا
وَأَمْنَهُمْ	شَيْءٍ	أَلَّا	فَأَنْتَ
أَرَأَيْتَ	بِغَايِبِينَ	تَشَاءُونَ	رَأَاهُ
يُرَاءُونَ	الْمُؤْمِنِينَ	الْقُرَّاءُ	قُرِئَ
الْمَشْعَمَةِ	تُؤَثِّرُونَ	سَنُقَرِّئُكَ	غُثَاءً
يَسَ	بِعَايَتِنَا	إِطْعَمُ	

Wonderful
You completed 43 words
from Quran
Your total is 1272 words
And 23 Ayat



Way to Go!

You Read **1272** words

And **23** Ayat From Quran

Do not miss this wonderful opportunity
And start Reading the Quran.

Do not forget that you still need to learn
Tajweed rules to be able to recite Quran
the way it was revealed.

Hurry!! Take your book, "*Reach the goal
via Tajweed Rule*" and find a teacher to
learn the proper way to recite Quran.

References

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2. Abdulwahid Hamid “*Graded Steps in Quran Reading*” MELS-Muslim Education & literary services, Miami, FL. 2001.
3. Hassan Bin Salim, “القاعدة المكية”, <http://saaaid.net/book/open.php?cat=2&book=98>, 1994
4. Haroon R. Baqai, “*let's beautify our recitation*”- 3rd Edition, Faith Publication.

This Book,

This book teaches how to read Qur'an for those who do not know how to read Qur'an from its Arabic text. Starting from the Arabic Alphabet ending with complete Ayat from Quran. This book takes the learner step by step through the typical examples from Quran, as it covers the short vowels, the Sukoon, the Madd, the Tanween, the Shaddah, and Hamzatul-wassl.

May Allah teach us that which benefits us and may He benefit us with what He taught us.

Maha M. Rashed

